

Liabilities and Equity Exercises I

Larry M. Walther; Christopher J. Skousen



Download free books at

bookboon.com

Larry M. Walther & Christopher J. Skousen

Liabilities and Equity Exercises I



Liabilities and Equity Exercises I

1st edition

© 2011 Larry M. Walther, Christopher J. Skousen & bookboon.com

All material in this publication is copyrighted, and the exclusive property of Larry M. Walther or his licensors (all rights reserved).

ISBN 978-87-7681-774-9

Contents

Problem 1	6
Worksheet 1	6
Solution 1	7
Problem 2	8
Worksheet 2	8
Solution 2	9
Problem 3	10
Worksheet 3	10
Solution 3	11
Problem 4	12
Worksheet 4	12
Solution 4	13



www.sylvania.com

We do not reinvent
the wheel we reinvent
light.

Fascinating lighting offers an infinite spectrum of possibilities: Innovative technologies and new markets provide both opportunities and challenges. An environment in which your expertise is in high demand. Enjoy the supportive working atmosphere within our global group and benefit from international career paths. Implement sustainable ideas in close cooperation with other specialists and contribute to influencing our future. Come and join us in reinventing light every day.

Light is OSRAM

**OSRAM
SYLVANIA** 

Problem 5	14
Worksheet 5	15
Solution 5	17
Problem 6	19
Worksheet 6	20
Solution 6	22
Problem 7	24
Worksheet 7	25
Solution 7	26



Discover the truth at www.deloitte.ca/careers

Deloitte.

© Deloitte & Touche LLP and affiliated entities.



Click on the ad to read more

Supporting calculations:

Solution 1

Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Accounts payable	\$	210,000	
Utilities payable		82,500	
Unearned revenue		562,500	
Sales tax payable		7,500	
Interest payable		5,625	
Current portion of loan payable		<u>750,000</u>	\$ 1,618,125

Supporting calculations:

Accounts payable ($\$150,000 + \$975,000 - \$915,000 = \$210,000$)

Interest payable ($\$2,250,000 \times 6\% \times 15/360 = \$5,625$)

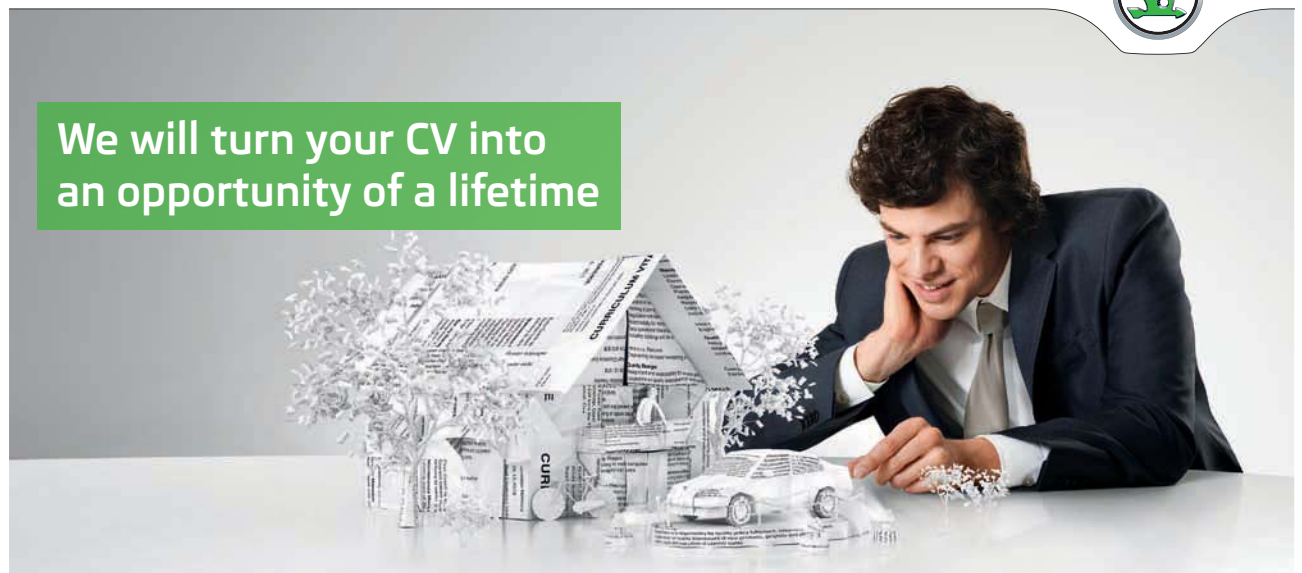
Solution 2

a), b), c)

GENERAL JOURNAL			
Date	Accounts	Debit	Credit
1-Apr	Equipment	17,500	
	Cash		2,500
	Note Payable		15,000
	<i>To record purchase of equipment for cash and 8% note payable</i>		
31-Dec	Interest Expense	900	
	Interest Payable		900
	<i>To record accrued interest for 9 months (\$15,000 X 8% X 9/12)</i>		
31-Mar	Interest Expense	300	
	Interest payable	900	
	Note Payable	15,000	
	Cash		16,200
	<i>To record repayment of note and interest (\$15,000 X 8%)</i>		

SIMPLY CLEVER

ŠKODA



We will turn your CV into an opportunity of a lifetime

Do you like cars? Would you like to be a part of a successful brand? We will appreciate and reward both your enthusiasm and talent. Send us your CV. You will be surprised where it can take you.

Send us your CV on www.employerforlife.com



Click on the ad to read more

Problem 3

On August 1, 20X7, Desert Water Company purchased a water hauling truck. The sole consideration was a \$150,000 note due in one year. Interest of \$18,000 was included the face amount of the note. If Miller had purchased the truck for cash, the purchase price would have been only \$132,000.

- a) Prepare the appropriate journal entry to record the purchase on August 1, 20X7.
- b) Prepare the appropriate journal entry to record the year-end discount amortization on December 31, 20X7.
- c) Prepare the appropriate journal entry to record the payment of the note on July 31, 20X8.
- d) What was the actual rate of interest on this loan?

Worksheet 3

a), b), c)

GENERAL JOURNAL			
Date	Accounts	Debit	Credit
1-Apr			
31-Dec			
31-Mar			

d)

Solution 3

a), b), c)

GENERAL JOURNAL			
Date	Accounts	Debit	Credit
1-Apr	Equipment	132,000	
	Discount on Note Payable	18,000	
	Note Payable		150,000
	<i>To record note payable, issued at a discount</i>		
31-Dec	Interest Expense	7,500	
	Discount on Note Payable		7,500
	<i>To record discount amortization for 5 months</i>		
31-Mar	Interest Expense	10,500	
	Note Payable	150,000	
	Discount on Note Payable		10,500
	Cash		150,000
	<i>To record discount amortization and repayment of note</i>		

d) The actual interest rate is about 13.6% ($\$18,000/\$132,000$).

Problem 4

Northern Freeze Corporation manufactures and sells snow removal machines. These machines include a complex heater module, and about 10% of all units sold require subsequent repair under the warranty. The average repair cost is \$75 per unit.

Northern Freeze began the year with an accrued warranty liability of \$150,000. During the year, 65,000 machines were sold. \$340,000 was expended on warranty services performed during the year.

Prepare Northern’s journal entries to accrue additional warranty costs relating to current year sales and account for monies expended on actual warranty work performed during the year. How much will appear as warranty expense in the current year income statement, and how much will appear as the warranty liability on the closing balance sheet?

Worksheet 4

GENERAL JOURNAL			
Date	Accounts	Debit	Credit

Solution 4

GENERAL JOURNAL			
Date	Accounts	Debit	Credit
	Warranty Expense	487,500	
	Warranty Liability		487,500
	<i>To accrue additional warranty costs (65,000 units X 10% X \$75)</i>		
	Warranty Liability	340,000	
	Cash		340,000
	<i>To record actual warranty expenditures</i>		

The warranty expense in the income statement is \$487,500, and the closing warranty liability balance is \$297,500 (\$150,000 beginning balance + \$487,500 additional accrual – \$340,000 work performed).

I joined MITAS because
I wanted **real responsibility**

The Graduate Programme
for Engineers and Geoscientists
www.discovermitas.com



Real work
International opportunities
Three work placements



Month 16
I was a construction supervisor in the North Sea advising and helping foremen solve problems





Problem 5

Following are selected transactions or events of Alpine Company relating to its first month of operation.

- 01-Jun Alpine borrowed \$75,000 via a note payable bearing interest at 1% per month. This note and all accrued interest is due at the end of July.
- 10-Jun Purchased \$15,000 of inventory, terms 2/10,n/30. The purchase was initially recorded at the net amount. The obligation was not paid during June.
- 15-Jun The company adopted an employee health insurance plan. The total estimated cost is \$75 per day. None of this cost was funded during June.
- 20-Jun Sold goods for \$65,000 cash. Alpine offers a warranty on the goods, and anticipates that total warranty cost will be 2% of sales.
- 25-Jun One of Alpine's vehicles was involved in an accident. Alpine expects to be held responsible for an estimated \$7,500 in damages.
- 30-Jun At month end, it was estimated that employees are owed for \$11,500 in accrued wages. In addition, \$275 was spent on warranty service work.

- a) Prepare any initial journal entries necessary to record the above transactions or events.
- b) Prepare month-end adjusting journal entries that are deemed appropriate related to the above transactions or events.
- c) Prepare the current liability section of the company's balance sheet as of the end of the month. The only obligations are those related to the above transactions or events.

Solution 5

a)

GENERAL JOURNAL			
Date	Accounts	Debit	Credit
1-Jun	Cash	75,000	
	Note Payable		75,000
	<i>Record note payable</i>		
10-Jun	Purchases (or Inventory)	14,700	
	Accounts Payable		14,700
	<i>Record purchase, net of discount</i>		
20-Jun	Cash	65,000	
	Warranty Expense	1,300	
	Sales		65,000
	Warranty Obligation		1,300
	<i>Record sale and warranty cost</i>		
25-Jun	Loss	7,500	
	Estimated Liability for Accident		7,500
	<i>Record estimated cost of accident</i>		

ie business school

#1 EUROPEAN BUSINESS SCHOOL
FINANCIAL TIMES 2013

#gobeyond

MASTER IN MANAGEMENT

Because achieving your dreams is your greatest challenge. IE Business School's Master in Management taught in English, Spanish or bilingually, trains young high performance professionals at the beginning of their career through an innovative and stimulating program that will help them reach their full potential.

- Choose your area of specialization.
- Customize your master through the different options offered.
- Global Immersion Weeks in locations such as London, Silicon Valley or Shanghai.

Because you change, we change with you.

www.ie.edu/master-management | mim.admissions@ie.edu |

Click on the ad to read more

b)

GENERAL JOURNAL			
Date	Accounts	Debit	Credit
30-Jun	Wages Expense	11,500	
	Wages Payable		11,500
	<i>Record accrued wages</i>		
30-Jun	Warranty Obligation	275	
	Cash		275
	<i>Record warranty work performed</i>		
30-Jun	Interest Expense	750	
	Interest Payable		750
	<i>Accrue 1% interest on note</i>		
30-Jun	Discount Lost (or Inventory)	300	
	Accounts Payable		300
	<i>Lapse of available discount</i>		
30-Jun	Employee Insurance Expense	1,125	
	Insurance Liability		1,125
	<i>Accrue 15 days of insurance cost</i>		

c)

Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Notes payable		\$	75,000
Accounts payable			15,000
Interest payable			750
Wages payable			11,500
Employee health insurance liability			1,125
Warranty obligation			1,025
Estimated liability for accident			7,500
			<u>111,900</u>

Problem 6

Following are selected borrowing transactions by University Life Housing Corporation.

- 01-Jun University Life Housing purchased new furniture in exchange for a \$250,000 promissory note. The note was due in 6 months and bears interest at 10% per annum.
- 01-Jul Borrowed cash of \$45,000, giving a \$50,000 one-year note. The interest is implicit in the difference between the cash borrowed and the note's \$50,000 maturity value.
- 01-Oct University Life Housing was experiencing a temporary cash flow crunch. The company issued a \$20,000 one-year note in settlement of an outstanding account payable. The note bears interest at 6% per annum. The agreement with the creditor was that University Life Housing would repay the note as soon as possible, and the total interest would be allocated to each month based on the "rule of 78."
- 31-Oct University Life Housing paid the note and accrued interest resulting from the October 1 transaction.
- 01-Nov Borrowed \$50,000 cash from a local bank by issuing a 2-year, 8% promissory note. The interest is to be calculated based on actual days, using a 365-day year assumption.
- 01-Dec University Life Housing paid the note and accrued interest resulting from the June 1 transaction.
- Prepare journal entries necessary to record the above transactions.
 - Prepare year-end adjusting journal entries pertinent to the above borrowing transactions.

b)

GENERAL JOURNAL			
Date	Accounts	Debit	Credit

no.1
nine years in a row

Syeden
Stockholm

STUDY AT A TOP RANKED INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS SCHOOL

Reach your full potential at the Stockholm School of Economics, in one of the most innovative cities in the world. The School is ranked by the Financial Times as the number one business school in the Nordic and Baltic countries.

Visit us at www.hhs.se



Solution 6

a)

GENERAL JOURNAL			
Date	Accounts	Debit	Credit
1-Jun	Furniture	250,000	
	Note Payable		250,000
	<i>Record note payable, 10%</i>		
1-Jul	Cash	45,000	
	Discount on Note Payable	5,000	
	Note Payable		50,000
	<i>Record one-year note payable</i>		
1-Oct	Accounts Payable	20,000	
	Note Payable		20,000
	<i>Record note payable, 6%</i>		
31-Oct	Note Payable	20,000	
	Interest Expense	185	
	Cash		20,185
	<i>Record note payoff (\$20,000 X 6% X 12/78 = \$185)</i>		
1-Nov	Cash	50,000	
	Note Payable		50,000
	<i>Record 8% note payable</i>		
1-Dec	Note Payable	250,000	
	Interest Expense	12,500	
	Cash		262,500
	<i>Record note payoff (\$250,000 X 10% X 6/12 = \$20,000)</i>		

b)

GENERAL JOURNAL			
Date	Accounts	Debit	Credit
31-Dec	Interest Expense	2,500	
	Discount on Note Payable		2,500
	<i>To amortize discount on note</i>		
31-Dec	Interest Expense	668	
	Interest Payable		668
	<i>To accrue interest</i> <i>(\$50,000 X 8% X 61/365 = \$668)</i>		

#1
in eco-friendly attitude

STUDY AT LINKÖPING UNIVERSITY, SWEDEN
RANKED AMONG TOP 50 UNIVERSITIES UNDER 50

Interested in Strategy and Management in International Organisations? Kick-start your career with a master's degree from Linköping University, Sweden.

→ **Click here!**

 **Linköping University**

 **Click on the ad to read more**

Problem 7

ABC Corporation has 8 employees. Information about the October payroll follows:

Name	Hours Worked	Pay Rate	Federal Income Tax Withheld
Ahn, M.	190	\$12 per hour	\$450
Bhushan, F.	n/a	\$2,500 per month	\$638
Child, G.	60	\$13 per hour	\$167
Edwards, J.	n/a	\$6,700 per month	\$1,200
Hall, J.	n/a	\$10,200 per month	\$2,681
Wong, I.	150	\$11 per hour	\$360
Wu, C.	148	\$12 per hour	\$400
ZoBell, D.	n/a	\$12,200 per month	\$3,000

Additional information is as follows:

ABC is in a state without an income tax. Employees' federal income tax withholdings depend on various factors, and the amounts are as indicated in the above table.

No employees worked overtime, with the exception of Meeyeon Wong, who worked 30 hours of overtime. Overtime is paid at 150% of the normal hourly rate.

Assume that gross pay is subject to social security taxes at a 6.5% rate, on an annual base of \$100,000. Assume that Medicare/Medicaid taxes are 1.5% of gross earnings. These taxes are matched by the employer. Only James Hall had earned more than \$90,000 during the months leading up to October. He had earned \$91,800 during that time period.

ABC has 100% participation in a \$15 per month employee charitable contribution program. These contributions are withheld from monthly pay.

ABC pays for workers' compensation insurance at a 2% of gross pay rate. None of this cost is paid by the employee.

ABC provides employees with a group health care plan, however the cost is fully paid by employees. The rate is \$300 per month, per employee.

ABC's payroll is subject to federal (0.5%) and state (1.5%) unemployment taxes on each employee's gross pay, up to \$8,000 per year. All employees had earned in excess of \$8,000 in the months leading up to October, with the exception of Francis Bhushan. Francis was first employed during the month of October.

ABC contributes 5% of gross pay to an employee retirement program. Employees do not contribute to this plan.

- a) Complete the payroll schedule on the accompanying blank worksheet.
- b) Prepare journal entries for ABC's payroll and the related payroll expenses.

Worksheet 7

a)

Name	Gross Earnings	Deductions					Net Earnings
		Federal Income Tax	Social Security Tax	Medicare/Medicaid	Charitable	Health Insurance	
Ahn, M.							
Bhushan, F.							
Child, G.							
Edwards, J.							
Hall, J.							
Wong, I.							
Wu, C.							
ZoBell, D.							
Totals	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

"I studied English for 16 years but...
...I finally learned to speak it in just six lessons"
Jane, Chinese architect

ENGLISH OUT THERE

Click to hear me talking before and after my unique course download



b)

GENERAL JOURNAL			
Date	Accounts	Debit	Credit
31-Oct			
	<i>To record payroll</i>		
31-Oct			
	<i>To record employer portion of payroll taxes and benefits</i>		

Solution 7

a)

Name	Gross Earnings	Deductions					Net Earnings
		Federal Income Tax	Social Security Tax	Medicare/Medicaid	Charitable	Health Insurance	
Ahn, M.	\$ 2,280.00	\$ 450.00	\$ 148.20	\$ 34.20	\$ 15.00	\$ 300.00	\$ 1,332.60
Bhushan, F.	2,500.00	638.00	162.50	37.50	15.00	300.00	1,347.00
Child, G.	780.00	167.00	50.70	11.70	15.00	300.00	235.60
Edwards, J.	6,700.00	1,200.00	435.50	100.50	15.00	300.00	4,649.00
Hall, J.	10,200.00	2,681.00	598.00	153.00	15.00	300.00	6,453.00
Wong, I.	1,650.00	360.00	107.25	24.75	15.00	300.00	843.00
Wu, C.	1,776.00	400.00	115.44	26.64	15.00	300.00	918.92
ZoBell, D.	12,200.00	3,000.00	793.00	183.00	15.00	300.00	7,909.00
Totals	\$ 38,086.00	\$ 8,896.00	\$ 2,410.59	\$ 571.29	\$ 120.00	\$ 2,400.00	\$ 23,688.12

b)

GENERAL JOURNAL			
Date	Accounts	Debit	Credit
31-Oct	Wages Expense	38,086.00	
	Federal Income Tax Payable		8,896.00
	Social Security Payable		2,410.59
	Medicare/Medicaid Payable		571.29
	Charity payable		120.00
	Insurance Payable		2,400.00
	Cash		23,688.12
	<i>To record payroll</i>		
31-Oct	Payroll Tax Expense	3,004.68	
	Employee Benefits Expense	2,666.02	
	Social Security Payable		2,410.59
	Medicare/Medicaid Payable		571.29
	Workers' Comp Payable (2%)		761.72
	FUTA Payable (0.5% X \$1,140)		5.70
	SUTA Payable (1.5% X \$1,140)		17.10
	Retirement Plan Payable (5%)		1,904.30
	<i>To record employer portion of payroll taxes and benefits</i>		